

Sophie COMBET



**5000 € to buy deuterated lipids**

# Dystrophin: insertion into the muscle membrane?

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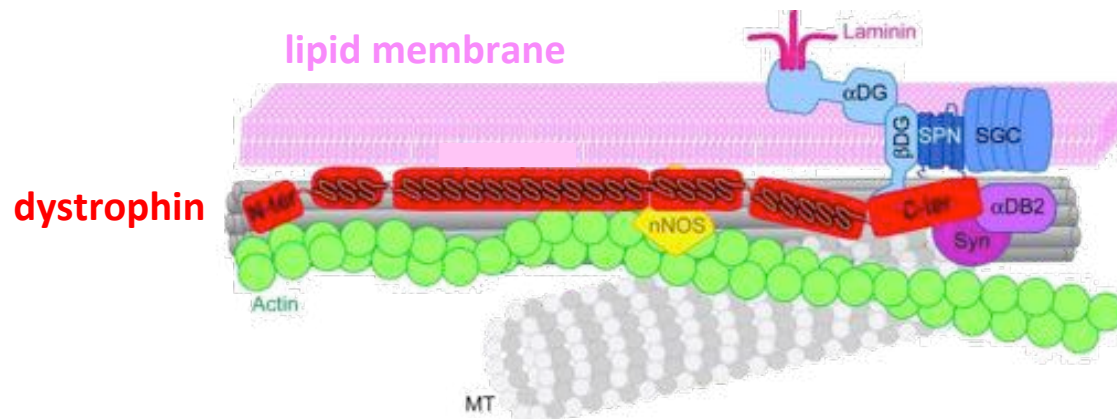
# Dystrophin: insertion into the muscle membrane?

Dystrophinopathies (e.g. Duchenne muscular dystrophy) are caused by mutations in the gene that encodes **dystrophin** protein

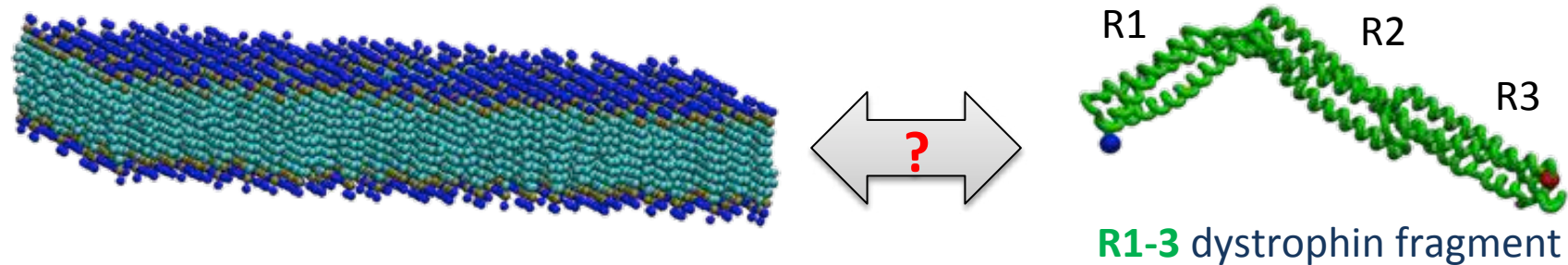


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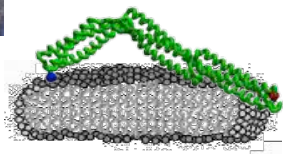
**dystrophin** is a peripheral membrane protein supporting the plasma **membrane** of muscle cells



**which conformation the dystrophin adopts  
in the presence of membrane lipids?**

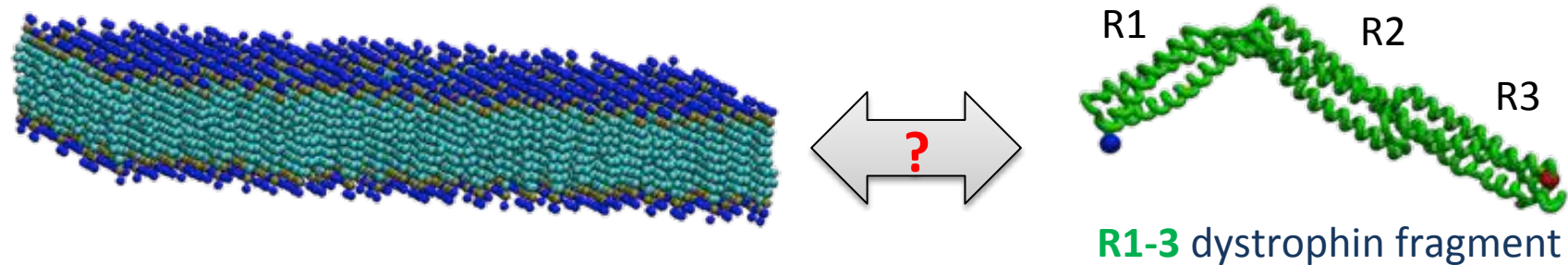


Raphael Dos Santos Morais  
(PhD thesis 2014-2017)

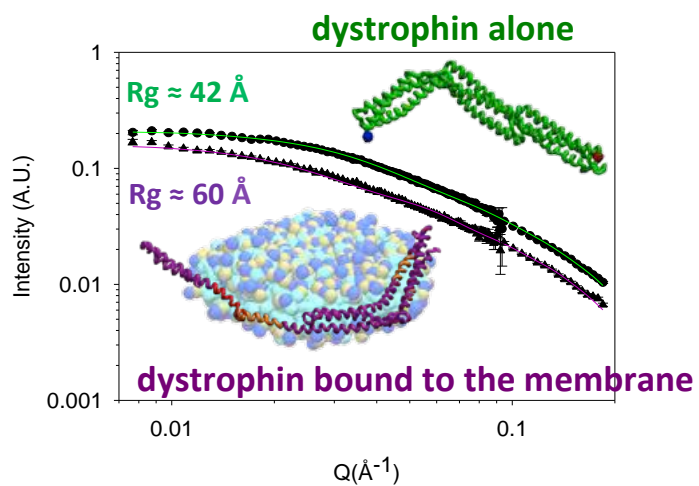


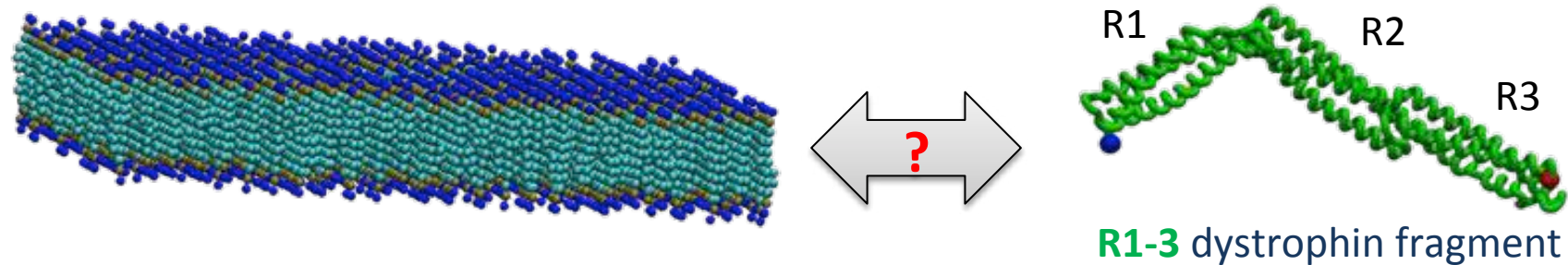
**structural changes  
upon binding to lipid  
membrane?**

**small-angle neutron scattering (SANS)**

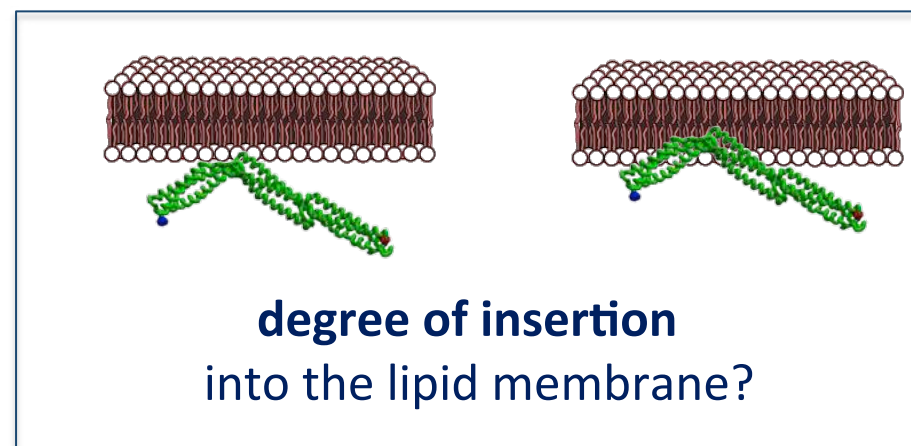


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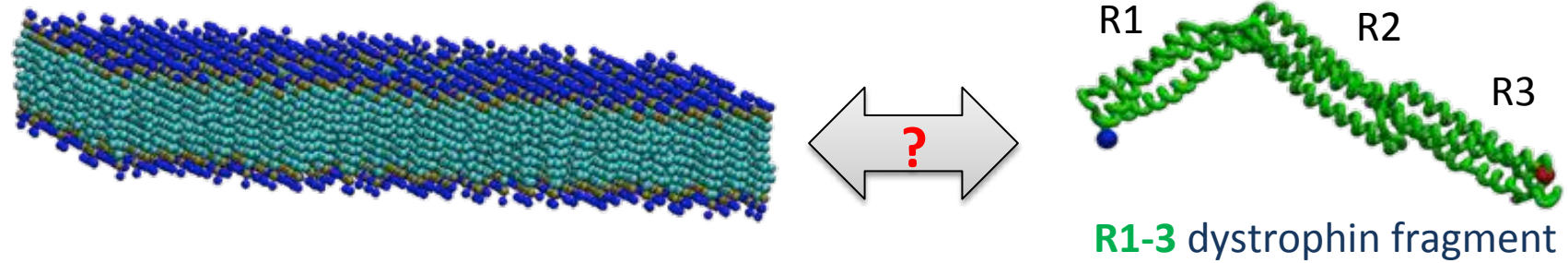




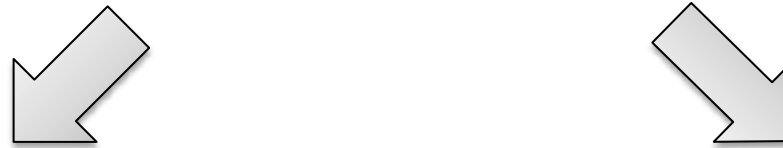
**which conformation the dystrophin adopts  
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**specular neutron reflectivity (SNR)**

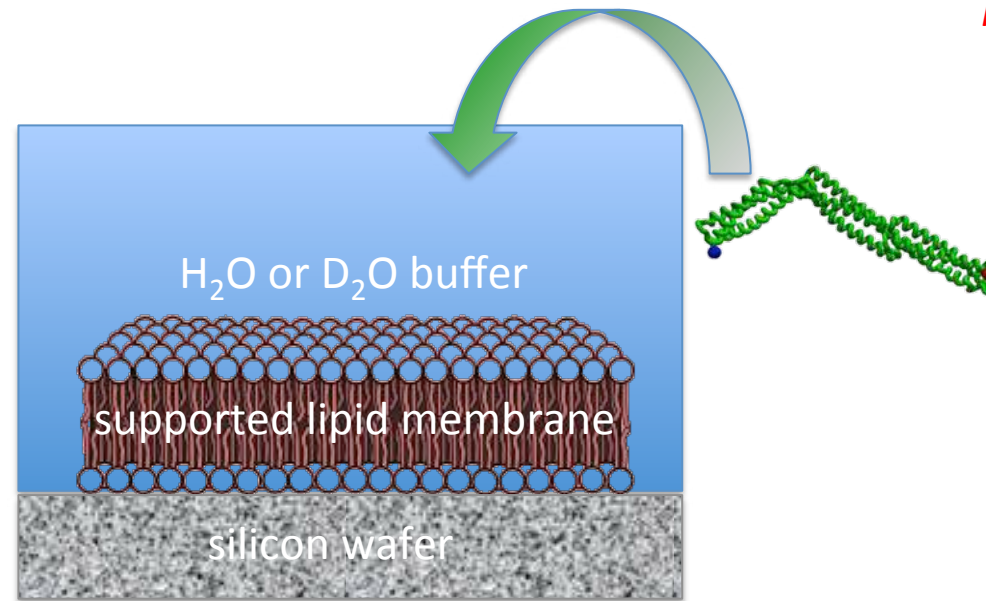


**which conformation the dystrophin adopts  
in the presence of membrane lipids?**

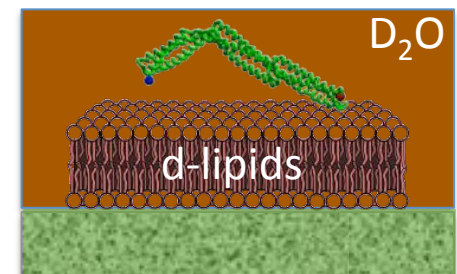
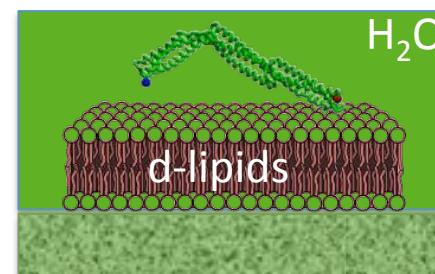
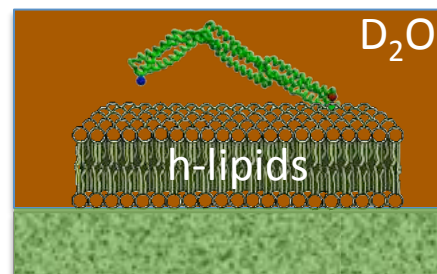
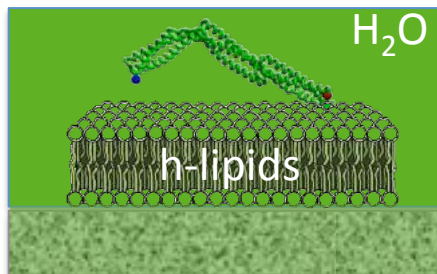


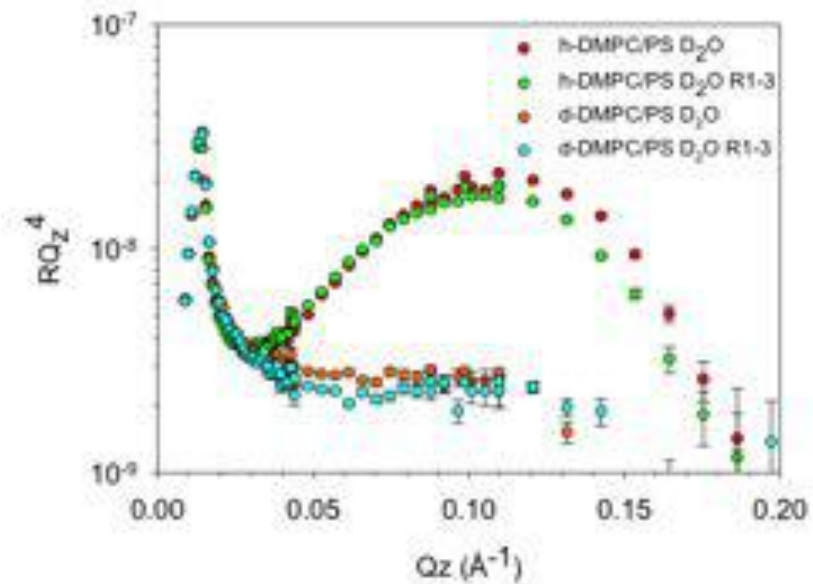
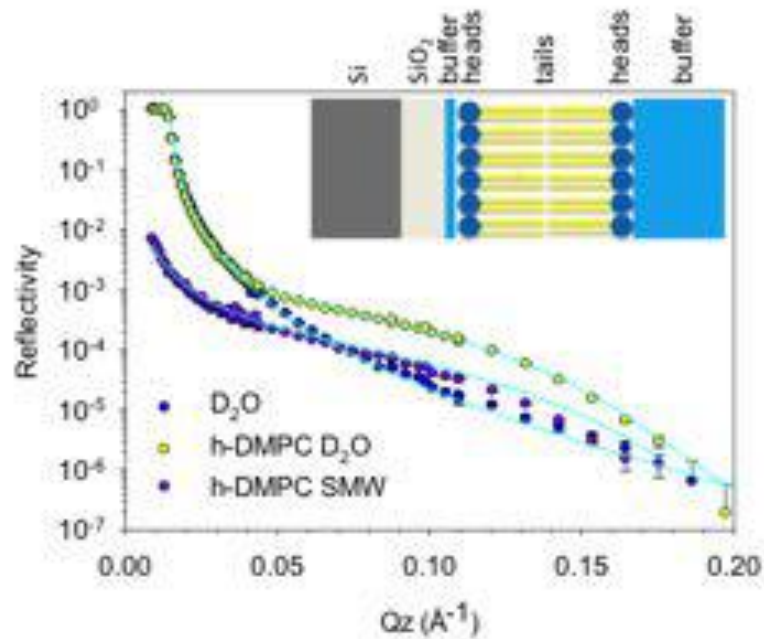
mini-projet 2018  
degree of insertion  
into the lipid membrane?

**specular neutron reflectivity (SNR)**

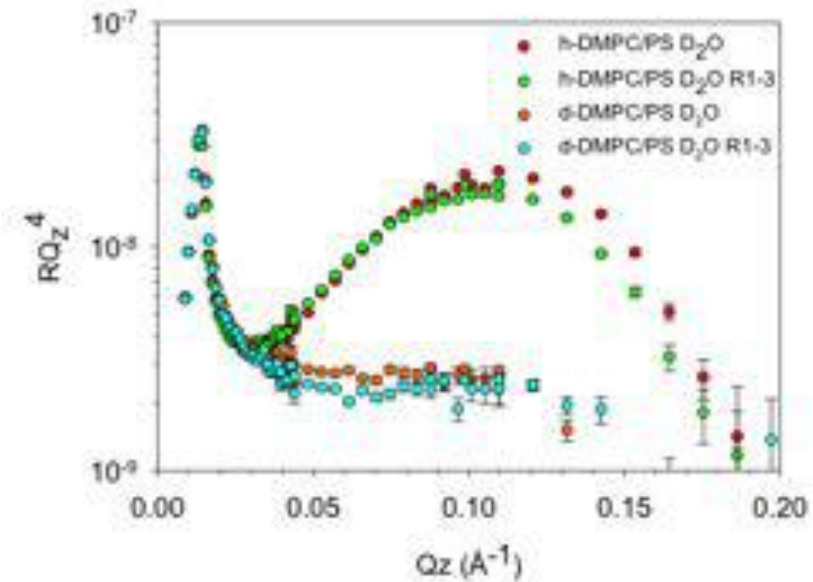
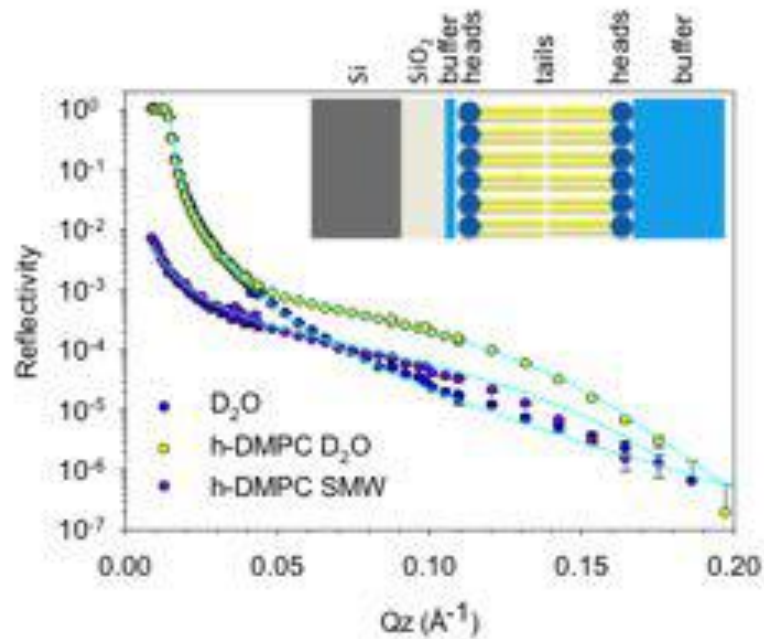


- MARIA reflectometer (MLZ, Germany): supported lipid bilayers on silicon wafers
- 4 different contrasts: h-lipids (H<sub>2</sub>O), h-lipids (D<sub>2</sub>O), **d-lipids** (H<sub>2</sub>O), **d-lipids** (D<sub>2</sub>O)





- Supported lipid bilayers with the expected dimensions ( $\approx 40 \text{ \AA}$  thickness)
- Preliminary results show that **the protein adsorbs at the surface of the lipid bilayer** (or into the hydrophilic heads), **without insertion into the hydrophobic part of the membrane**



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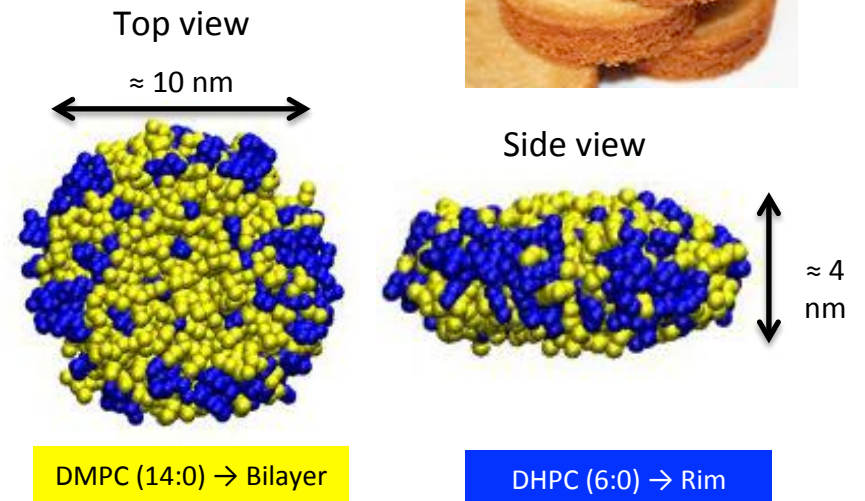




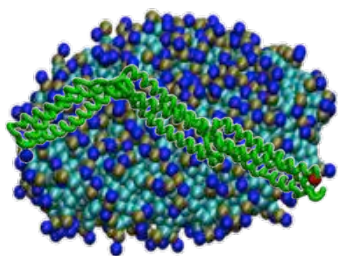
*SANS results*



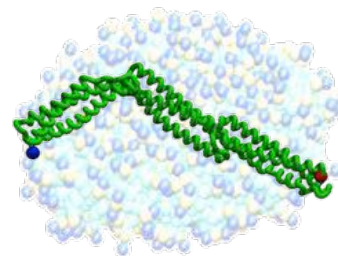
- Bio-mimetic objects: **bicelles** = disk-shaped objects made of long- (DMPC/DMPS) and short- (DHPC) chain of phospholipids



- “Ghost” (contrast-matched) deuterated **bicelles** (in 100% D<sub>2</sub>O buffer) by SANS



**R1-3**/bicelle complex



**R1-3**/bicelle complex

